Returning to China
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This document provides information and details of organisations which may be useful if you are facing removal or deportation to China.

While every care is taken to ensure that the information is correct this does not constitute a guarantee that the organisations will provide the services listed.

Your Embassy in the UK

Embassy of the People’s Republic of China
Consular Section
31 Portland Place W1B 1QD
Tel: 020 7631 1430
Email: zj_uk@mfa.gov.cn
www.chinese-embassy.org.uk

Consular Section, Chinese Consulate-General Manchester
49 Denison Road, Rusholme, Manchester M14 5RX
Tel: 0161- 2248672 Fax: 0161-2572672

Consular Section, Chinese Consulate-General Edinburgh
55 Corstorphine Road, Edinburgh EH12 5QJ
Tel: 0131-3373220 (3:30pm-4:30pm) Fax: 0131-3371790

Travel documents

A valid Chinese passport can be used for travel between the UK and China. If your passport has expired then you can apply at the Chinese Embassy for a new passport.

If a passport is not available an application will be submitted for an emergency travel certificate consisting of the following:

• one passport photograph
• registration form for the verification of identity (completed in English and with scanned photo attached)
• bio-data (personal details) form (including at least one address written in Chinese with telephone numbers of family members)
• Full address, including house number, road name, city/town and province must be submitted otherwise application will be rejected

Return

If you are willing to return and want to ensure that you are returned to China as soon as possible you can:

• Contact your caseworker at the Home Office to say that you are willing to return;
• Make every effort to find supporting documentation for issuing of travel documents;
• Make contact with the Chinese Consulate to begin the process of obtaining a travel document.

You may find it useful to read the information below to begin preparing for your return.

Documentation in China

Access to almost all services in China including education for children, health services and welfare is dependent on holding a household registration certificate, known as a ‘hukou’.

As ownership of a hukou creates a responsibility to provide for a person by the municipality in which it is issued, it is often very difficult to get a hukou in a different area to that in which you were born. This can make migration from one area of China to another very
difficult. If you are not already on the household registration certificate of your parents or other family members in China, then obtaining a hukou must be a priority upon arrival. For further information see [www.fujian.gov.cn](http://www.fujian.gov.cn) or upon arrival in Fujian request information on registration from the local police station.

All Chinese citizens must have a Chinese ID card. Since 2004 ‘first generation’ ID cards have been replaced by ‘second generation’ ID cards. If you do not have an ID card or only hold a ‘first generation’ ID card then you must apply for a replacement. You can apply for an ID card by attending the police station with your household registration book and filling in the appropriate form. Fujian Province now take fingerprint data from all ID card applicants. While the application is being processed you will be issued with a temporary residence card. Applications take approximately 45 days.

**Documentation for Children born in the UK**

If your children were born in the UK and have not been registered in China you must complete their household registration at the local police office. To do this you will need:

- Both parents’ household registration books
- Birth certificate (must be notarized by the UK Foreign & Commonwealth Office and the Chinese Embassy/Consulate in the UK)

If a child’s parents are not married or there is more than one child in the family, the parent registering the child(ren) may need to pay a ‘social compensation fee’ at the local family planning office first, and then take their receipt to the police office before completing the household registration. If you do not have a second generation ID card you must complete your own registration before you can register your child(ren).

**Accommodation**

While China has greatly increased its social housing stock, this can be difficult to access and a person just arriving from abroad is unlikely to be able to access it. As such, most of those returning will be dependent on staying with friends or family or having finances to rent a property.

**Health**

China has a public insurance based health service. All residents are required to pay into either an urban or rural cooperative health insurance system in their local area in order to gain access to health services.

In addition to the insurance fee, you will need also a valid national ID card and your household registration book in order to join a health insurance scheme.

Those who are unable to pay the fee may be able to register if they can produce a ‘Fujian Province Minimum Income Guarantee’ receipt card.

For more information on registering with a health insurance scheme, contact:

**Individual Insurance Administration Section**

Fuzhou Medical Insurance Administrative Centre
Service Hall, Medical Insurance Centre
1/F Labour Building, No. 128 Gutian Road, Fuzhou, China
Tel: +591 87968906

**Emergency support**

China has a social insurance system and guarantees a minimum income for all citizens. However, the system is complex and dependent upon a person being registered in their local municipality. For further information contact:

**Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security**

12 HeppingIl Zhong Jie, Dongcheng District, Beijing 10013, China
Tel: +86 10 84223420
Employment, education and training

Schools

In China children start school at around 6 or 7 years old and complete six years of compulsory education. They may then progress to middle school.

Vocational Training

Vocational training is available at the following institutions:

Fujian Farmers Skills Training University
Provides training and education for people from rural areas across Fujian province. Courses include agricultural technology, electronics, tourism, product processing and ceramics.

www.fjsnhd.org

The National Association of Vocational Education of China – Fujian Branch
Through a scheme known as ‘Project Warmth’, the association provided vocational education, training, guidance and recruitment advice.

Tel: +591 87801342

www.fjzjs.org.cn

Employment

A good starting point to find work is to attend one of the local Job Service Offices of the Fujian Provincial Job Service Centre, the local government department responsible for assisting people to find work.

Fujian Provincial Job Service Centre
No. 128 Yangqiao Street, Gulou District, Fuzhou
Tel: 87559643

Job Service Centre of Jin’an District, Fuzhou
No. 11, Dongpu Road, Jin’an District, Fuzhou
Tel: 87570797

Job Service Centre of Putian
Licheng Street, Chengxiang District, Putian
Tel: 82684111

Job Service Centre of Hanjiang District, Putian
No. 7 Qufu Road, Hanjiang District, Putian
Tel: 83396116

Employment Service Company of Zhangzou County, Zhangzhou
No. 1 Zhonghua Street, Zhangpu County, Zhangzhou
Tel: 83220272

Fuzhou Job Service Centre
No. 128 Gutian Road, Gulou District, Fuzhou
Tel: 83343773

Employment Service Company of Fuqing, Fuzhou
Fuqing, Fuzhou
Tel: 85217041

Job Service Office, Changle, Fuzhou
Wuhang Township, Changle
Tel: 28922559

Jin’an Job Market of Gulou District, Fuzhou
No. 133 Dongpu Road, Jin’an, Gulou District, Fuzhou
Tel: 87138036

Chengmen Sub-centre
Job Service Centre of Cangshan District, Fuzhou
No. 33 Paixia, Cangshan District, Fuzhou
Tel: 83532743
Job Service Centre of Cangshan District, Fuzhou
No. 115 Sangao Road, Cangshan District, Fuzhou
Tel: 83532743

Employment Administrative Division of Xiapu County, Ningde
Labour Building, South Gate, Xiapu County, Ningde
Tel: 28883933

Public Job Service Office of Fu’an, Ningde
No. 13 Xinyang Street, Fu’an, Ningde
Tel: 86565516

Xiamen Job Service Centre
No. 191 Changqing Road, Kaiyuan District, Xiamen
Tel: 85205566

Quanzhou Job Service Centre
No. 91 South Xinhua Road, Quanzhou
Tel: 82389178

Employment Exchange Centre of Jinjiang, Quanzhou
No. 30 South Xindajie Road, Jinjiang County, Quanzhou
Tel: 85698477

Longyan Employment Service Company
South Xi’an Road, Xinluo District, Longyan
Tel: 82220499

Job Service Office of Zhangpu County
No. 1 Zhonghua Street, Zhangpu County, Zhangzhou
Tel: 83220272

Directory

AIDS Care China
Guangxi Headquarter, Guangxi Plate Ridge Road, Jiangnan District, 530031
Tel: 4007003364
Email: accaidscarel@gmail.com
www.aidscarechina.org
An NGO providing counselling, care and support for people living with HIV/AIDS

Hope international
227 Granite Run Drive, Suite 250, Lancaster, PA 17601, USA
Tel: +717-464-3220  Fax: + 717-255-0306
www.hopeinternational.org
A Christian organisation providing small start-up and business loans and advice to entrepreneurs and runs savings schemes and credit unions.

Quanzhou New Home Social Service Centre
Apartment J, 23/F Agricultural Bank Building, Quanxiu Road, Fengze District, Quanzhou, China
Tel: +86 595 2293 6885/+86 595 2272 6885/+86 595 2272 6885
Email: qz@nha.org.cn
An NGO providing social services and reintegration assistance to returnees.

Red Cross Society of China
Beijing, China, 100007, China
Tel: +86 10 84025890
www.redcross.org.cn
An NGO providing health and screening services particularly around communicable diseases such as TB.
Salvation Army, China

Social Services Department,
11 Wing Sing Lane, Yaumatei, Kowloon, Hong Kong
Postal Address: P.O. Box 70129,
Kowloon Central Post Office, Hong Kong
Tel: +852 2783 2228  Fax: +852 2385 0828
Email: ssdenq@hkt.salvationarmy.org

www.salvationarmy.org.hk/en/services/china

Although its offices are based in Hong Kong, the Salvation Army, a Christian organisation, provides a number of social services in mainland China including education and training.

This resource was produced by Praxis Community Projects. Praxis works with vulnerable migrants including foreign national offenders providing advice, advocacy and casework on immigration, housing, welfare benefits.

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